

# *mm-Humidity*: Fine-grained Humidity Sensing with Millimeter Wave Signals

Yongzhi Huang\*, Qinglang Dai\*, Lu Wang, Rukhsana Ruby, Kaishun Wu

# Motivation



Comfortable

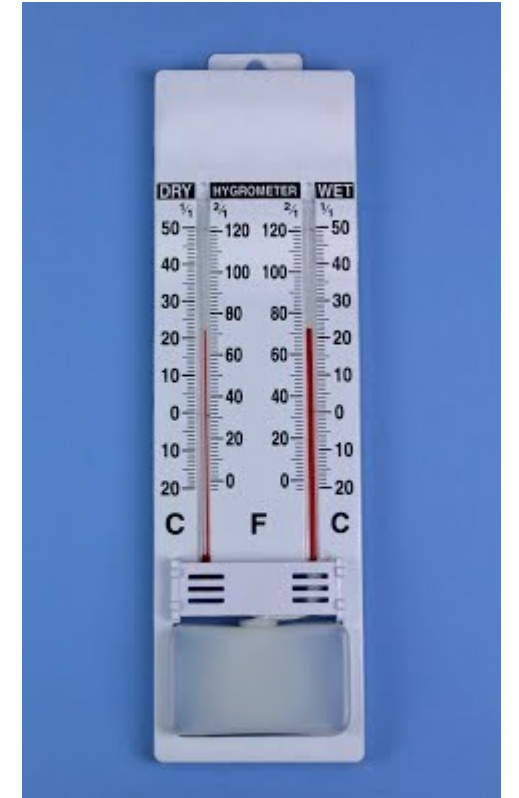
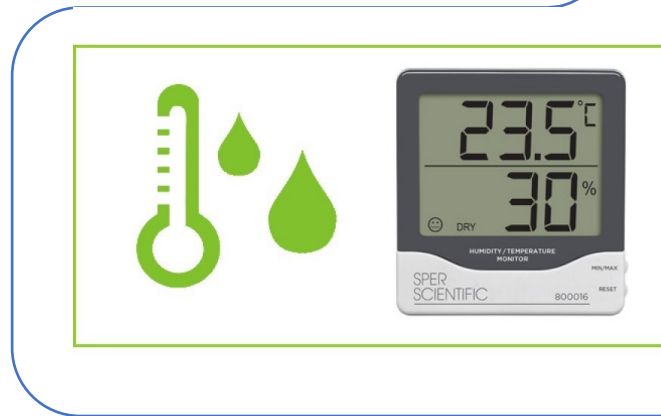
45%-55%



图虫创意 stock.tuchong.com

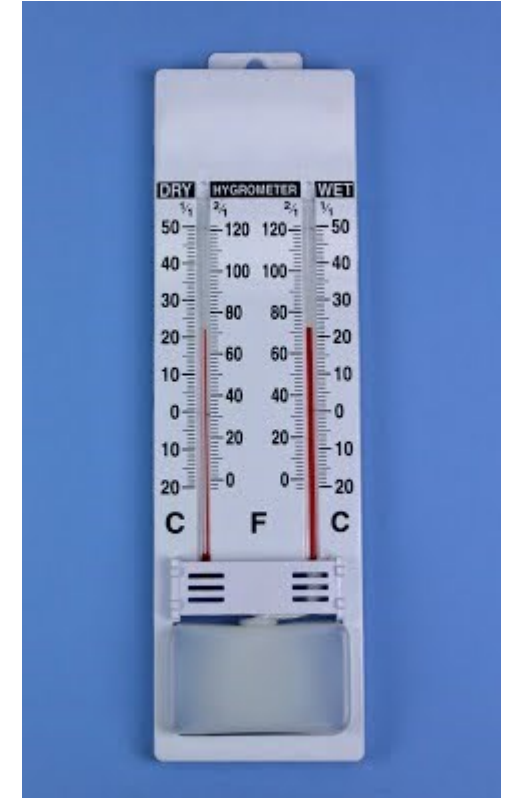
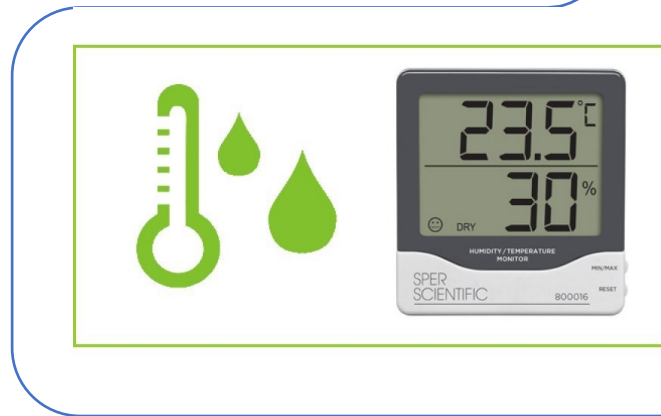
# Motivation

- Humidity Detection
  - Dry and Wet Bulb Hygrometers
  - Humidity Sensors

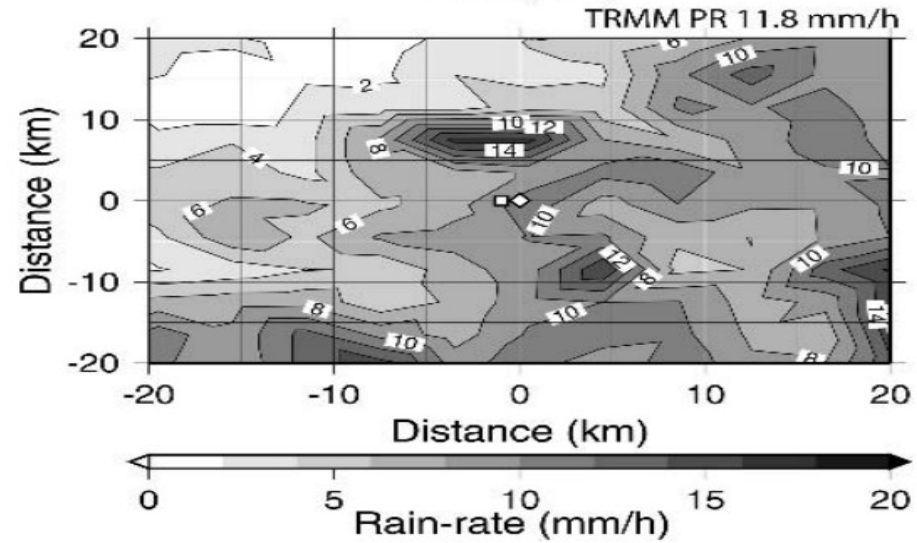
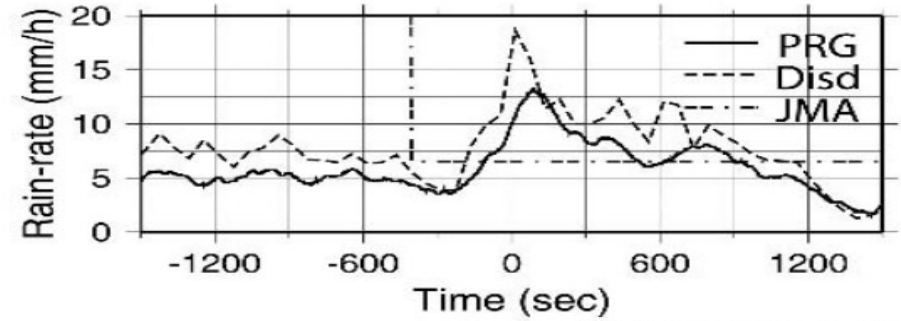
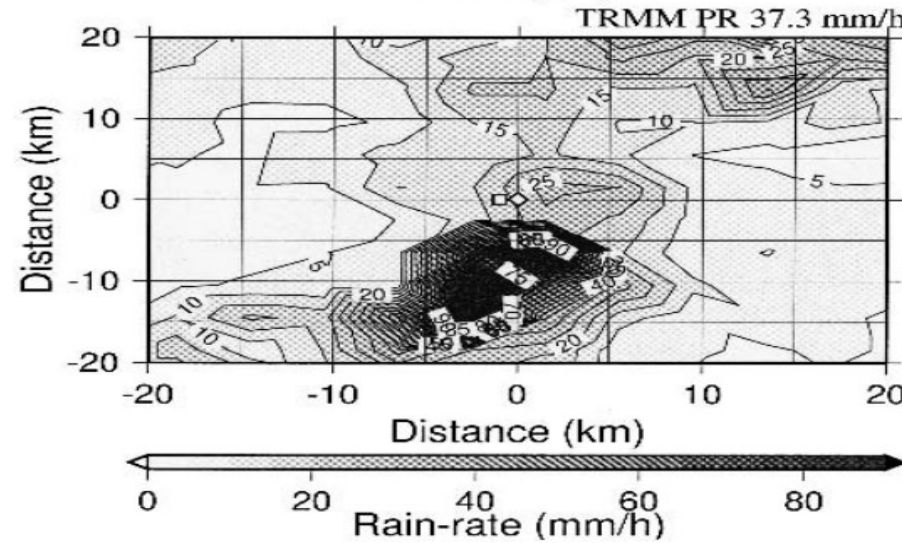
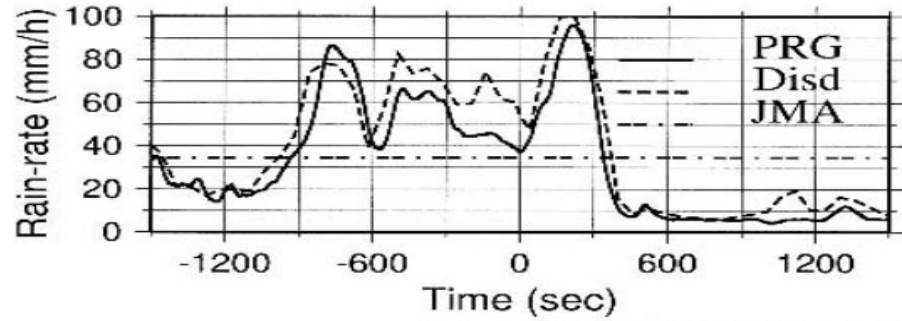


# Limitation

- A Labor and Resource Intensive Task
- Insensitive

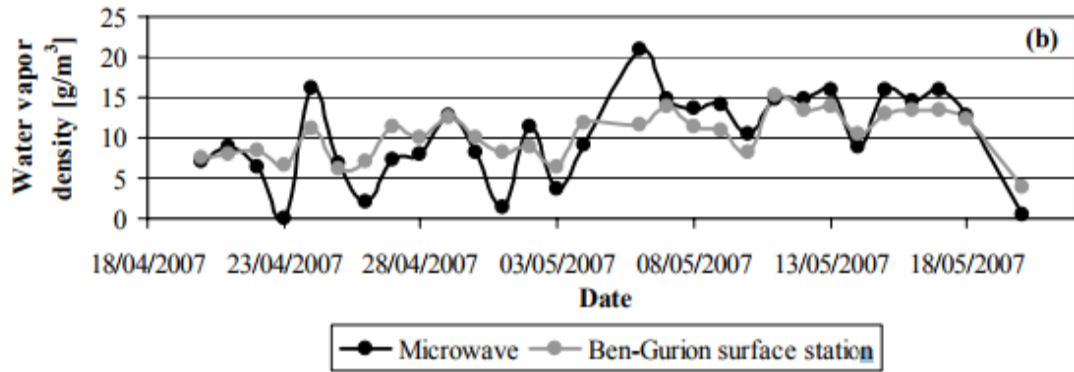
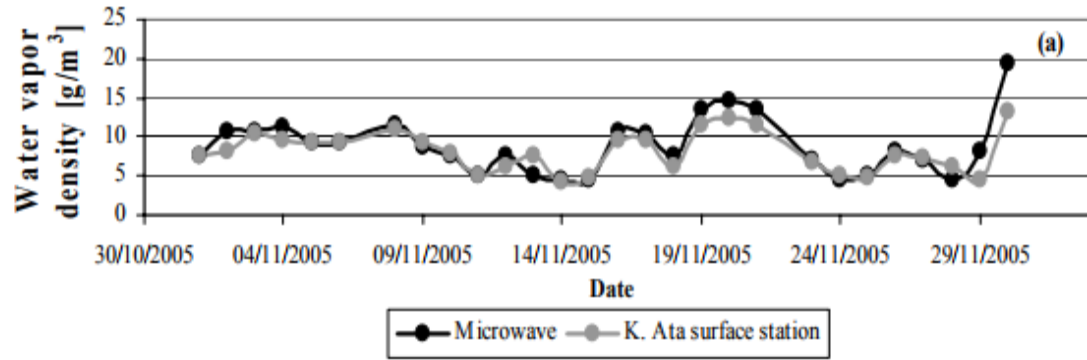


# Related Work

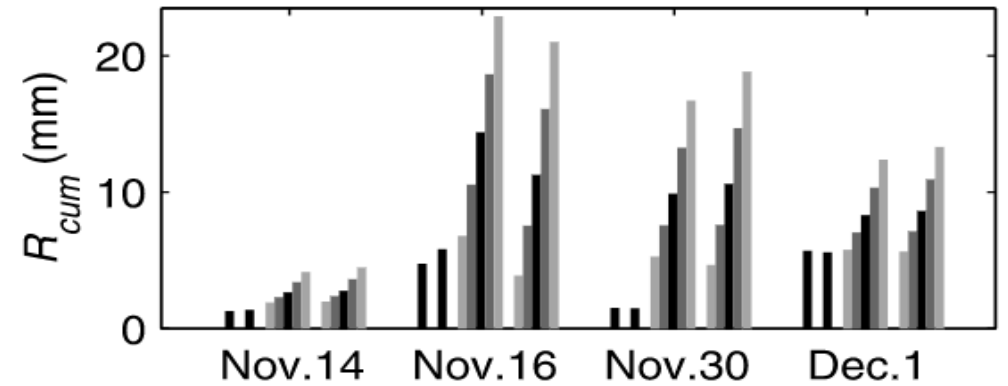
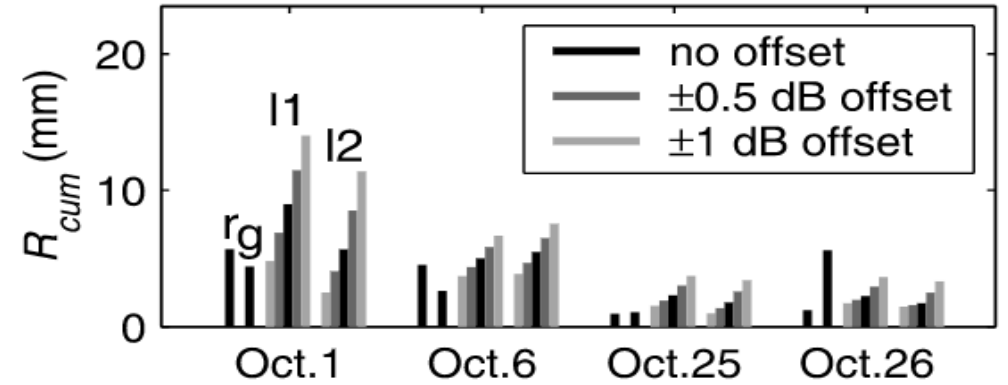


H.Minda etc. Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology'05 [11]

# Related Work



N.David etc. Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics'09 [11]



H. Leijnse etc. WATER RESOURCES RESEARCH'07 [12]

## Related Work

- Large Data Traffic Requirement of Future Mobile networks [14]
- IEEE 802.15TG3c & IEEE 802.11TGad

# Modeling

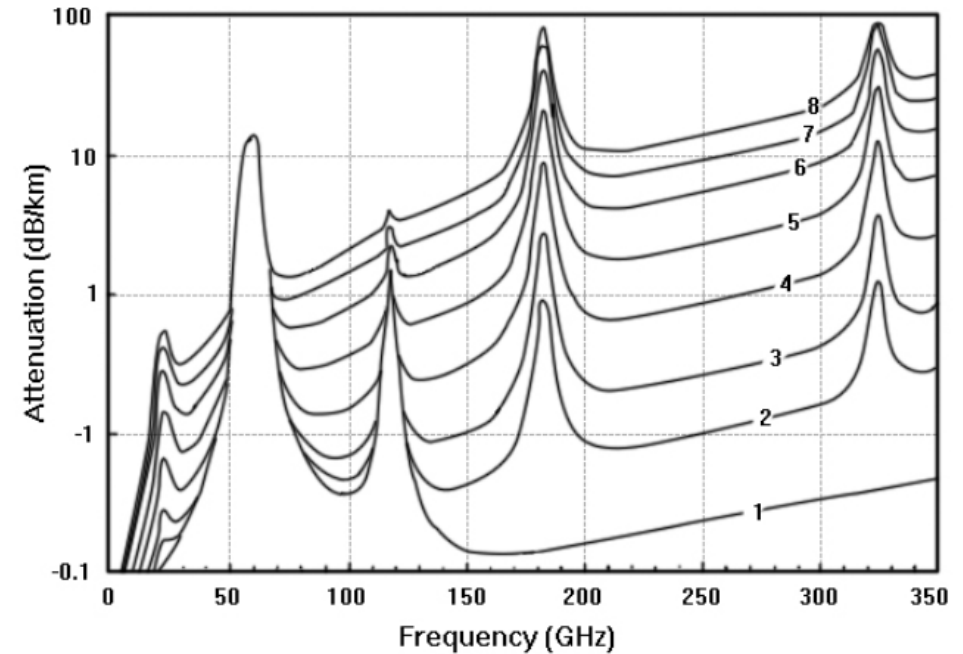
- Millimeter-Wave Propagation Model[6]

$$N = 3.336[N_0 + N'(f)] + j \cdot 0.1820fN''(f)$$

Refractive Index

Dispersion

Absorption



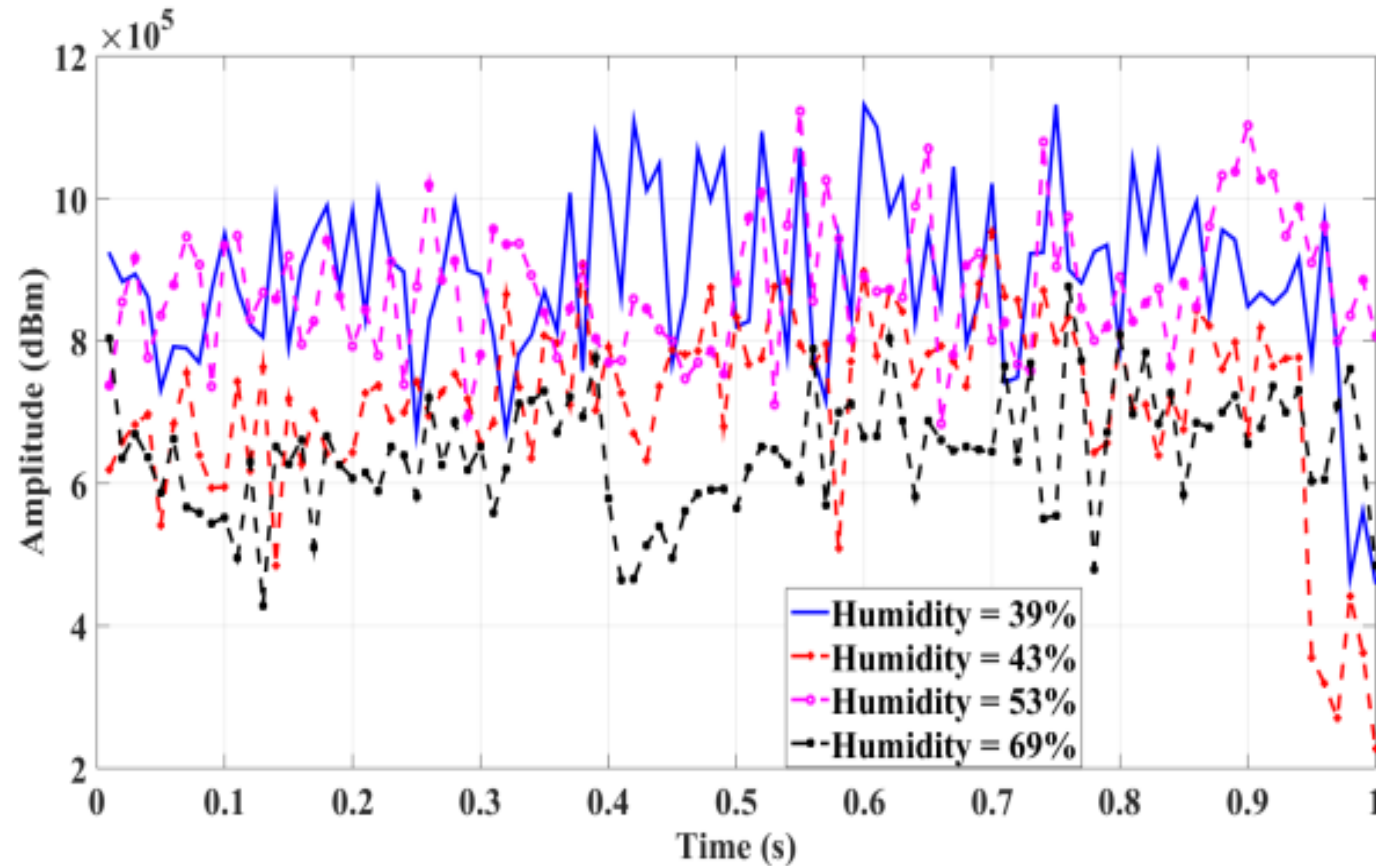


# Challenges

- Whether Humidity Affects the Millimeter Wave Signal of 60GHz ?

# Challenges

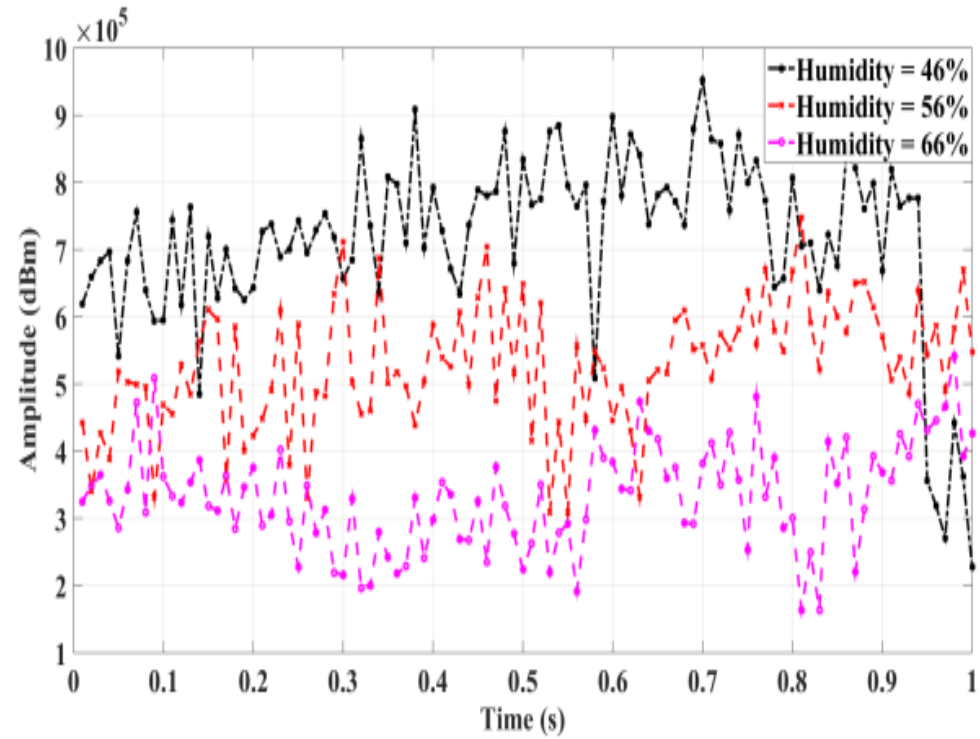
- How to Denoise other Influences ?



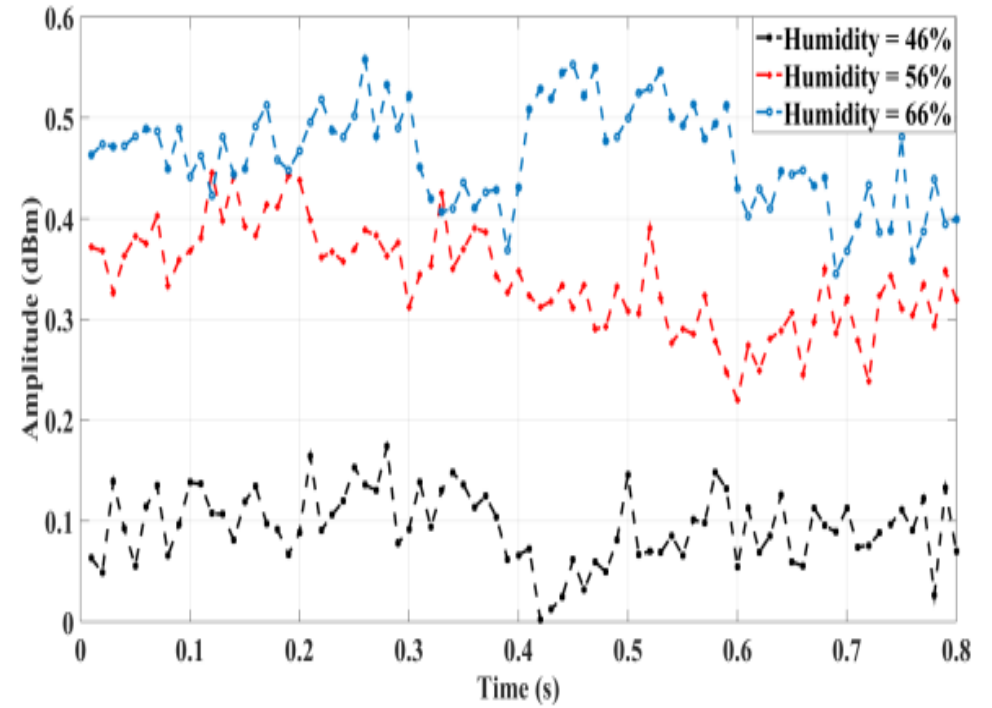
# Denoise

- Subspace Projection Method
  - Principle Component Analysis
  - Linear Discriminant Analysis

# Denoise



Before Denoise



After Denoise

# Classification

- Support Vector Machine (SVM)

Ground Truth	36%	86.0%	0%	8.0%	0%	2.0%	4.0%	0%
	39%	0%	84.0%	4.0%	0%	0%	12.0%	0%
	43%	10.0%	2.0%	88.0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	46%	0%	0%	0%	84.0%	16.0%	0%	0%
	49%	0%	0%	0%	4.0%	80.0%	14.0%	2.0%
	53%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2.0%	80.0%	18.0%
	56%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	18.0%	82.0%
		36%	39%	43%	46%	49%	53%	56%
	Predicted							

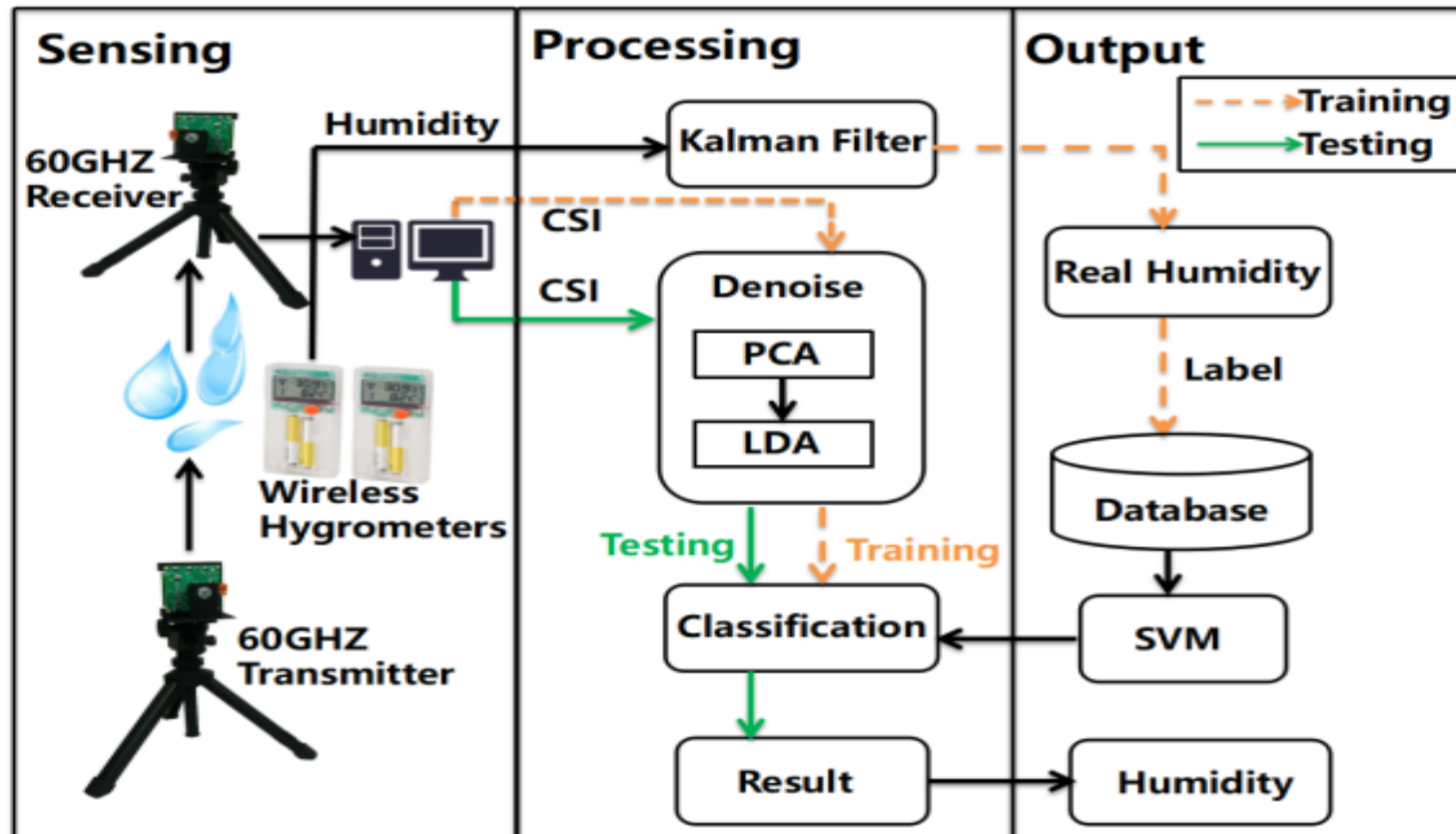
The humidity interval in 3%

Ground Truth	39%	94.0%	0%	0%	2.0%	4.0%	0%	0%
	43%	0%	90.0%	0%	0%	0%	10.0%	0%
	53%	2.0%	0%	98.0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	69%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%
	74%	0%	0%	0%	2.0%	92.0%	4.0%	2.0%
	86%	0%	0%	0%	4.0%	0%	96.0%	0%
	91%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8.0%	92.0%
		39%	43%	53%	69%	74%	86%	91%
	Predicted							

The humidity interval in 5%

# System Design

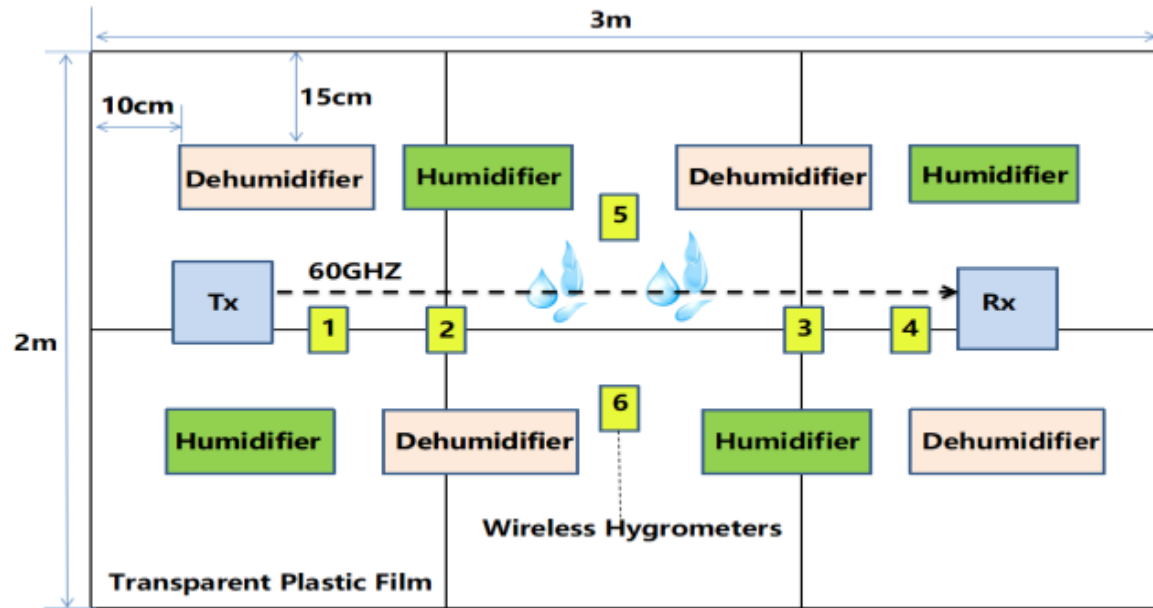
- System Overview



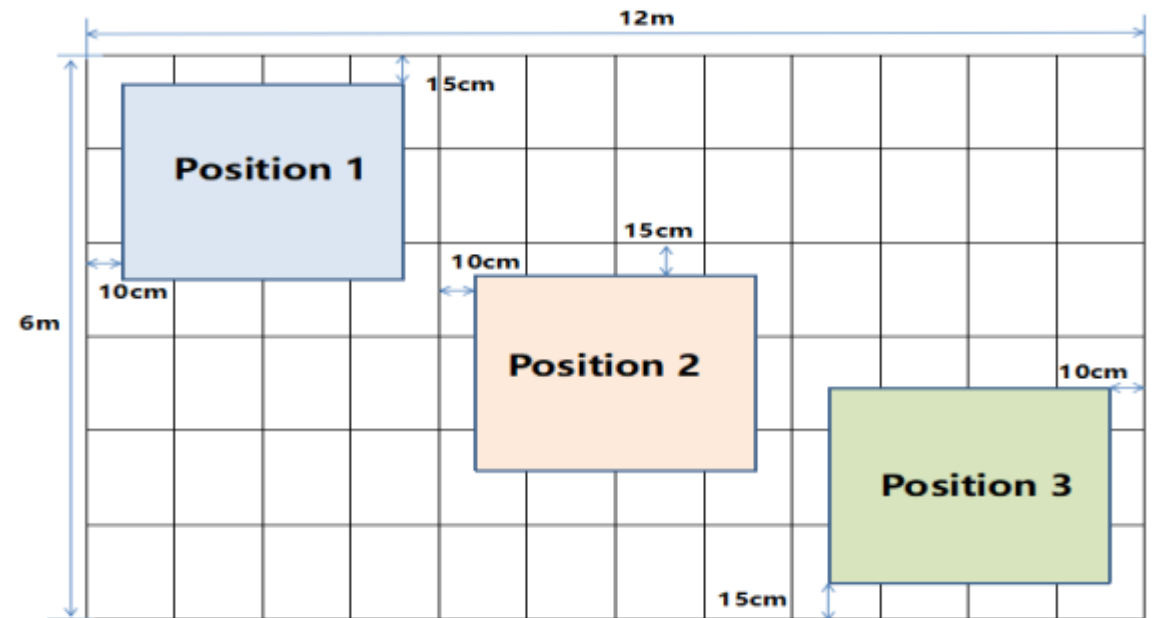
# System Design



# System Design



The Equipment Placement

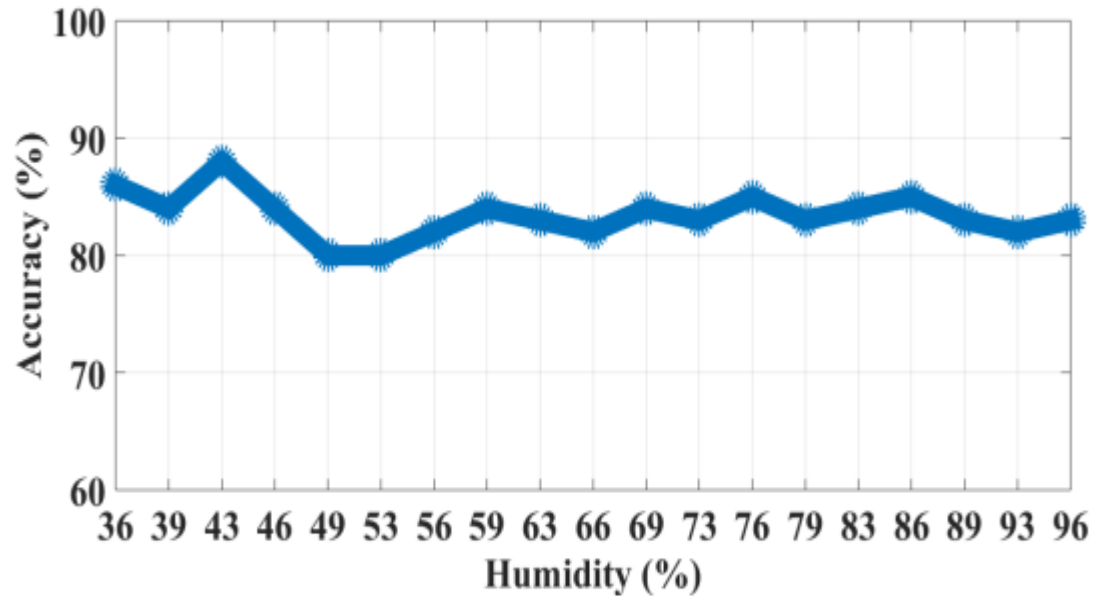


Three Different Positions of the experiment

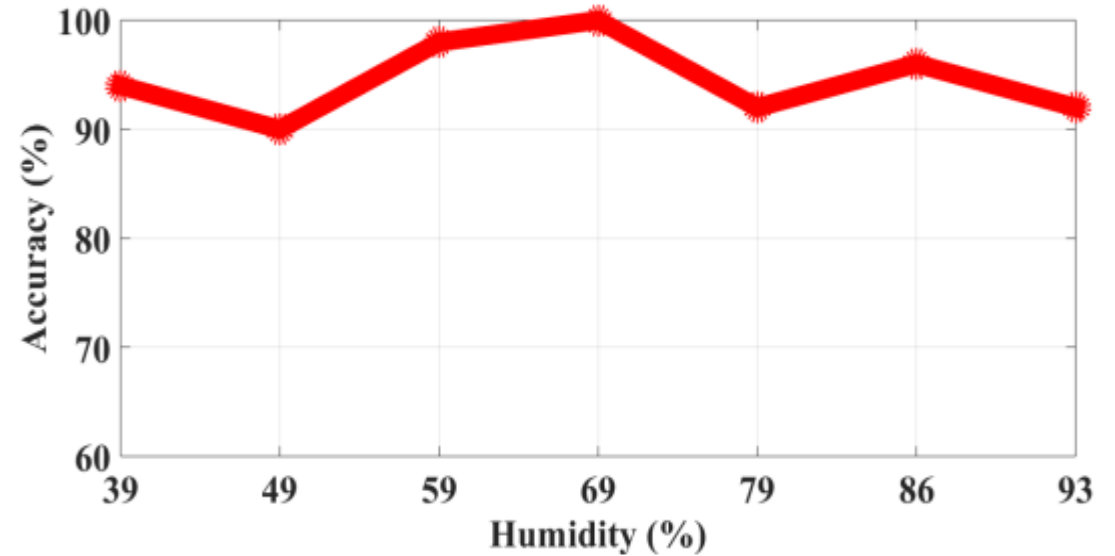


# Evaluation

- Different Interval



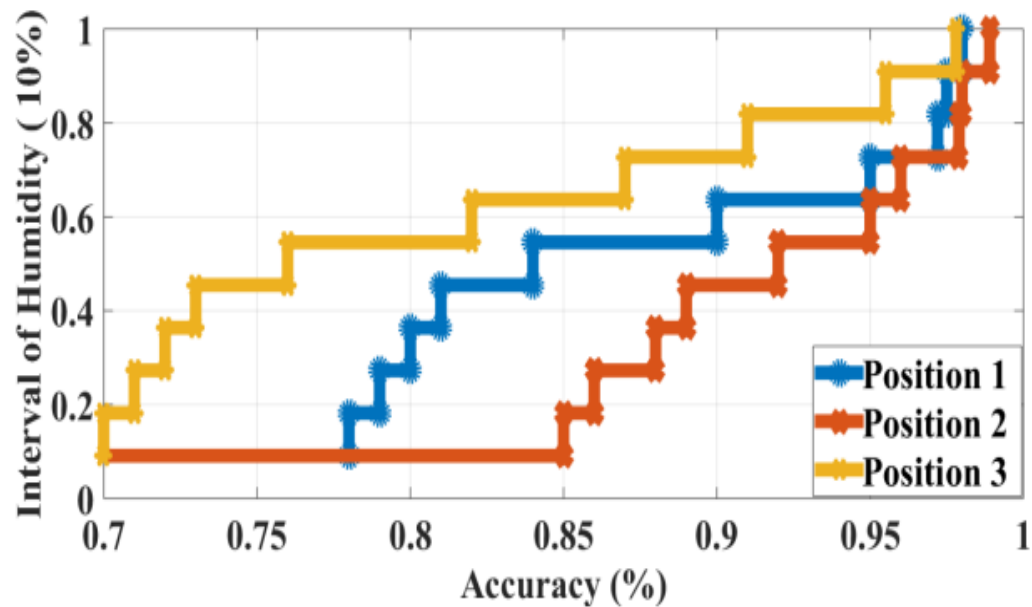
The humidity interval in 3%



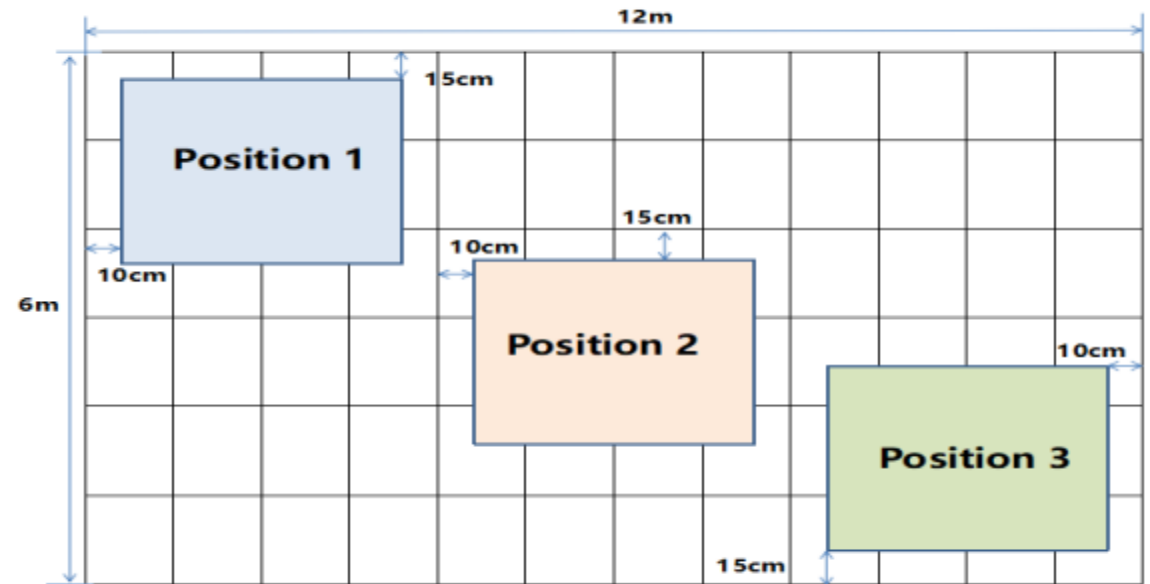
The humidity interval in 5%

# Evaluation

- Different Position



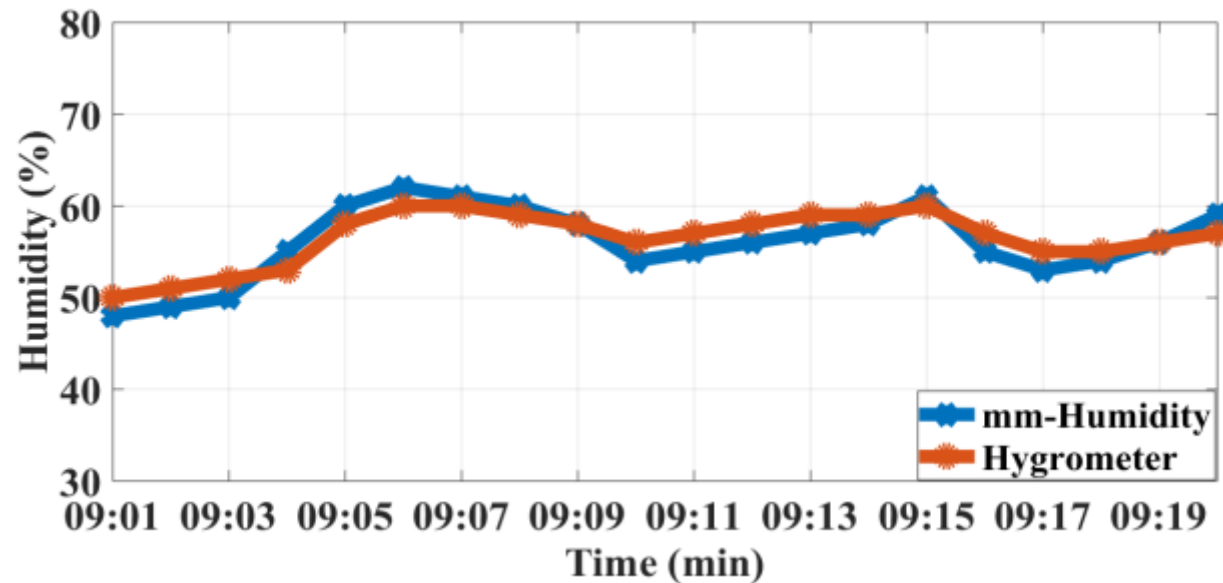
Accuracy Of Different Humidity Values Under Different Positions.



Three Different Positions of the experiment

# Evaluation

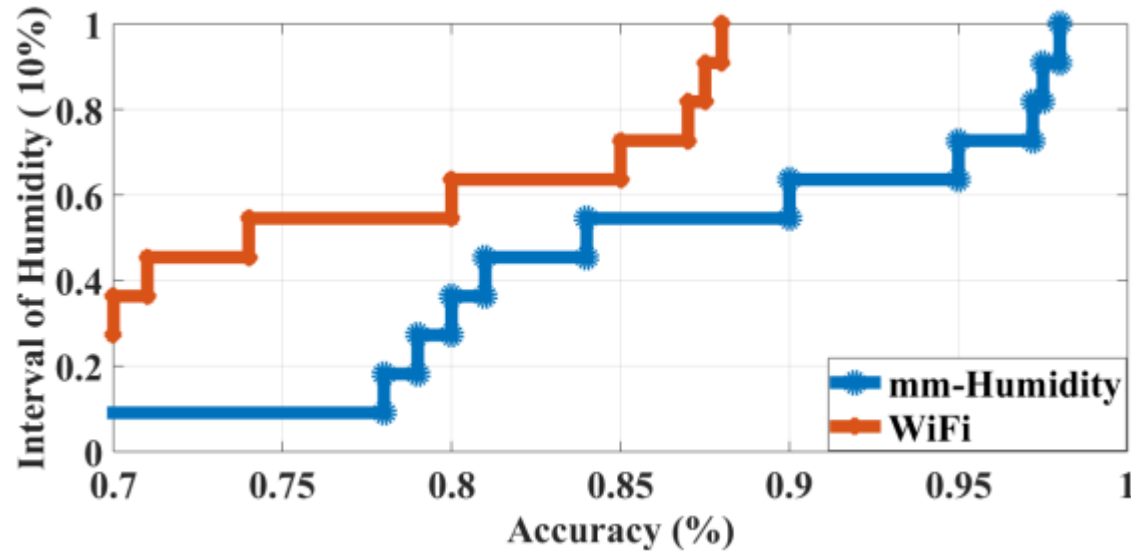
- Sensitivity Inspection



The Measurement Accuracy Comparison Between Mm-humidity And The Hygrometer.

# Evaluation

- Comparison with 2:4 GHz WiFi Signal



Performance Comparison Between Mm-humidity System And That With 2.4 GHz WiFi Signal.

# Thank you!



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